Qin Lin

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Research interests

My primary research focuses on the convergence of optimization, machine learning, control theory, and formal verification, with the overarching aim of bolstering the reliability of safety-critical cyber-physical systems deployed in real-world scenarios. I actively engage in collaborative projects that span a diverse range of cyber-physical systems, including but not limited to autonomous driving and racing cars, quadrotors, lower-limb exoskeletons, manipulators, and industrial control systems.

EDUCATION

Delft University of Technology

Delft, the Netherlands

Ph.D. in Computer Science, Advisors: Prof. Sicco Verwer, Prof. Jan van den Berg

2015-2019

- Dissertation: "Intelligent Control Systems: Learning, Interpreting, Verification"
- Funded by Dutch Government Projects: VENI project MANTA & NWO project LEMMA

Tongji University

Shanghai, China

M.Eng. in Control Theory and Control Engineering, Advisor: Prof. Jun Wang

2011-2014

- Thesis: "Research on Methods for Processing Wind Speed Data of Wind Farms"

Hefei University of Technology

Hefei, China

B.Eng. in Automation

2007-2011

APPOINTMENTS

Department of Computer Science, Cleveland State University

Cleveland, USA

Tenure-track Assistant Professor

Jan 2022–Present

Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University

Postdoc Research Fellow, Advisor: Prof. John M. Dolan

Pittsburgh, USA May 2019–Dec 2021

- Funded by DARPA Assured Autonomy project
- Topic: Safety verification for learning-enabled components of autonomous vehicles

PUBLICATIONS

Google scholar link

Journal Papers

- 1. D. Kalaria*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Delay-aware Robust Control for Safe Autonomous Driving and Racing," accepted to IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, 2023
- 2. Q. Lin, S. Mitsch, A. Platzer, and J. M. Dolan, "Safe and resilient practical waypoint-following for autonomous vehicles," IEEE Control Systems Letters, vol. 6, pp. 1574–1579, 2021.
- 3. S. Khaitan*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Safe planning and control under uncertainty for self-driving," IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, vol. 70, no. 10, pp. 9826–9837, 2021

^{*} supervised students

- 4. Q. Lin, Y. Zhang, S. Verwer, and J. Wang, "Moha: A multi-mode hybrid automaton model for learning car-following behaviors," IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 790–796, 2018.
- 5. Y. Zhang, Q. Lin, J. Wang, S. Verwer, and J. M. Dolan, "Lane-change intention estimation for car-following control in autonomous driving," IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Vehicles, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 276–286, 2018.
- H. Gu, J. Wang, Q. Lin, and Q. Gong, "Automatic contour-based road network design for optimized wind farm micrositing," IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 281–289, 2014.
- 7. Q. Lin and J. Wang, "Vertically correlated echelon model for the interpolation of missing wind speed data," IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 804–812, 2014.

Conference Papers

- D. Kalaria*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Online Adaptive Compensation of Time-varying Tire Models for Autonomous Racing using Extreme Learning Machine," accepted to IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2024
- 2. C. McGuan*, C. Yu, and Q. Lin, "Towards low-barrier cybersecurity research and education for industrial control systems," in 2023 IEEE International Conference on Intelligence and Security Informatics (ISI). IEEE, 2023, pp. 1–6.
- 3. J. Chen*, Z. Gao, and Q. Lin, "Robust control barrier functions for safe control under uncertainty using extended state observer and output measurement", accepted to IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) 2023.
- 4. D. Kalaria*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Towards safety assured end-to-end vision-based control for autonomous racing", accepted to the 22nd World Congress of the International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC), 2023, Accepted.
- 5. S. Deolasee*, Q. Lin, J. Li, and J. M. Dolan, "Spatio-temporal motion planning for autonomous vehicles with trapezoidal prism corridors and bezier curves," in 2023 American Control Conference (ACC). IEEE, 2023, pp. 3207–3214.
- 6. E. Munoz*, D. Kalaria, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Online adaptive compensation for model uncertainty using extreme learning machine-based control barrier functions," in 2022 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE, 2022, pp. 10 959–10 966.
- 7. J. Li*, X. Xie, **Q. Lin**, J. He, and J. M. Dolan, "Motion planning by search in derivative space and convex optimization with enlarged solution space," in 2022 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE, 2022, pp. 13500–13507.
- 8. D. Kalaria*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Delay-aware robust control for safe autonomous driving," in 2022 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV). IEEE, 2022, pp. 1565–1571 (selected for oral presentation, top %10)
- 9. O. Jahanmahin*, Q. Lin, Y. Pan, and J. M. Dolan, "Jerk-minimized CILQR for human-like driving on two-lane roadway," in 2021 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV). IEEE, 2021, pp. 1282–1289.
- 10. Q. Lin, S. Verwer, and J. Dolan, "Safety verification of a data-driven adaptive cruise controller," in 2020 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV). IEEE, 2020, pp. 2146–2151.
- 11. Y. Pan*, Q. Lin, H. Shah, and J. M. Dolan, "Safe planning for self-driving via adaptive constrained ILQR," in 2020 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE, 2020, pp. 2377–2383.
- 12. Q. Lin, X. Chen, A. Khurana, and J. M. Dolan, "Reachflow: An online safety assurance framework for waypoint-following of self-driving cars," in 2020 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE, 2020, pp. 6627–6632.
- 13. Q. Lin, W. Wang, Y. Zhang, and J. M. Dolan, "Measuring similarity of interactive driving behaviors using matrix profile," in 2020 American Control Conference (ACC). IEEE, 2020, pp. 3965–3970.
- 14. **Q. Lin**, S. Verwer, R. Kooij, and A. Mathur, "Using datasets from industrial control systems for cyber security research and education," in Critical Information Infrastructures Security: 14th International Conference, CRITIS 2019, Springer, 2020, pp. 122–133

- 15. **Q. Lin**, S. Adepu, S. Verwer, and A. Mathur, "Tabor: A graphical model-based approach for anomaly detection in industrial control systems," in Proceedings of the 2018 on Asia conference on computer and communications security, 2018, pp. 525–536. (acceptance rate: 62/320=20%)
- 16. G. Pellegrino, C. Hammerschmidt, Q. Lin, and S. Verwer, "Learning deterministic finite automata from infinite alphabets," in International Conference on Grammatical Inference. PMLR, 2017, pp. 120–131.
- 17. G. Pellegrino, Q. Lin, C. Hammerschmidt, and S. Verwer, "Learning behavioral fingerprints from netflows using timed automata," in 2017 IFIP/IEEE Symposium on Integrated Network and Service Management (IM). IEEE, 2017, pp. 308–316. (acceptance rate: 44/154=28.6%)
- 18. Y. Zhang, J. Wang, Q. Lin, S. Verwer, and J. M. Dolan, "A data-driven behavior generation algorithm in car-following scenarios," in Dynamics of Vehicles on Roads and Tracks Vol 1. CRC Press, 2017, pp. 227–232.
- 19. Y. Zhang, Q. Lin, J. Wang, and S. Verwer, "Car-following behavior model learning using timed automata," IFAC-PapersOnLine, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 2353–2358, 2017.
- 20. Q. Lin, J. Wang, and W. Qiao, "Denoising of wind speed data by wavelet thresholding," in 2013 Chinese Automation Congress. IEEE, 2013, pp. 518–521.

Workshop Papers

- 1. X. Liu*, Q. Lin, S. Verwer, and D. Jarnikov, "Anomaly Detection in a Digital Video Broadcasting System Using Timed Automata," Thirty-Second Annual ACM/IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS) Workshop on Learning and Automata (LearnAut), 2017
- 2. Q. Lin, C. Hammerschmidt, G. Pellegrino, and S. Verwer, "Short-term Time Series Forecasting with Regression Automata," ACM SIGKDD 2016 Workshop on Mining and Learning from Time Series (MiLeTS)
- 3. C. Hammerschmidt, S. Verwer, and Q. Lin, "Interpreting Finite Automata for Sequential Data," Interpretable Machine Learning for Complex Systems: NIPS 2016 workshop proceedings

Manuscripts

- 1. F. Zhang*, J. Chen, Y. Hu, Z. Gao, G. Lv, and Q. Lin, "Learning-Enabled Extended State Observer-Based Control for Unknown Dynamics," invited for submission to IEEE CASE, 2024
- 2. J. Zhou, Q. Fang, H. Zhu, Y. Wang, **Q. Lin**, "Queue Modeling and Simulation for a Large-scale Municipal Domestic Waste Transfer Station," submitted to Expert Systems with Applications, under revision
- 3. S. S. Kumar*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "LatentCBF: A Control Barrier Function in Latent Space for Safe Control," submitted to International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2024
- 4. D. Kalaria*, Q. Lin, and J. M. Dolan, "Towards Optimal Head-to-head Autonomous Racing with Curriculum Reinforcement Learning," submitted to International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS) 2024
- 5. M. Yu, Q. Lin, and G. Lv, "Safety Augmentation for Volitional Human Locomotion via Lower-Limb Exoskeletons: A Case Study on Balance Control," submitted to IEEE Control Systems Letters (L-CSS)
- 6. F. Zhang*, J. Chen, Z. Gao, and **Q. Lin**, "Feedback Planning for Largely Unknown Inner-Loop Controller and Dynamics," invited for submission to IEEE CASE, 2024
- 7. J. Chen*, F. Zhang, Z. Gao, and Q. Lin, "Robust Fault-Tolerant Quadrotor Control Subject to Complete Loss of Two Opposing Rotors," under preparation
- 8. J. Ye, Q. Fang, Y. Wang, and Q. Lin, "Viewpoints Planning for Active 3-D Reconstruction of Profiled Blades based on DDPG," under preparation

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Winner of the Competition for Motion Planning of Autonomous Vehicles (ITSC 2021), with Shivesh Khaitan and John M. Dolan [Winner Announcement]
- First Place of the 2023 Senior Design Competition of Engineering College CSU, Supervisor: Qin Lin; Students: Ken Bender, Russell Burttriss, and Shereen Elfadil; Project: Autonomous Nursery Cart [Video]

GRANTS

- NSF, ERI: Operator-Automation Shared Protection for Security and Safety Assured Industrial Control Systems: Learning, Detection, and Recovery Control, #2301543, \$200,000, 2023-2025, sole-PI
- Ohio Cyber Range Institute, subaward, Detecting Spoofing Attacks in Industrial Control Systems Using Machine Learning in Simulated and Low-cost Real Testbeds, \$10,000, 2023, PI
- U.S. Department of Education, Modeling and Simulation Program, Building A Modeling and Simulation-Based Multidisciplinary Learning Environment for Capacity Transformation in Urban Universities: Sustainable Energy Systems and Beyond, \$1,009,852, 2023-2025, co-PI (PI: Yongxin Tao, other co-PIs: Wenbing Zhao and Navid Goudarzi)

Professional Service

Editorial Board

- Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology (TVT), Sep-2023 Present
- Associate Editor, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L), Dec-2022 Present
- Associate Editor, Journal of Computer Science and Technology (JCST), Jun-2022 Present
- Associate Editor, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2023, 2024

Program Committee

- AAAI Student Abstract and Poster Program (2022, 2023)
- International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Industrial Internet-of-Things Security (AIoTS), in conjunction with 20th International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS 2022)
- Workshop of Impact of IT/OT Convergence on the Resilience of Critical Infrastructures (IOCRCI), in conjunction with 2023 IFIP Networking Conference
- 4th International Workshop on Critical Infrastructure and Manufacturing System Security (CIMSS)

Dissertation Committee

- Miao Yu (doctoral, Clemson University)
- Jinfeng Chen (doctoral, CSU)
- Asanka K. Mananayaka (doctoral, CSU)
- Chengfeng Zhao (doctoral, Tongji University)

Grant Panelist

- NASA (2022)
- NSF (2024)

Journal Reviewing

- Machine Learning
- IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems (TITS)

- IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology (TVT)
- IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Vehicles (TIV)
- IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine Systems (THMS)
- IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)
- IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering (TASE)
- IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (TDSC)
- IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy (TSE)
- Renewable Energy
- IET Renewable Power Generation
- Control Theory and Technology
- Field Robotics
- Journal of Computer Science and Technology (JCST)

Conference Reviewing

- ACM Symposium on Applied Computing (SAC)
- European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI)
- International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)
- Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)
- IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)
- IFIP/IEEE Symposium on Integrated Network and Service Management (IM)
- International Conference on the Integration of Constraint Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Operations Research (CPAIOR)
- IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
- IEEE Intelligent Vehicle Symposium (IV)
- American Control Conference (ACC)
- IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)
- IFAC World Congress
- International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Industrial Internet-of-Things Security (AIoTS)

University Services

• Engineering College Nominating Committee

TEACHING

- Teaching Assistant, Delft University of Technology Cyber Data Analytics (CS4035), 2015-2018
 published one pedagogy paper [Lin et al., CRITIS 2019] discussing how to design a project-centric cyber security graduate course.
- Lecture, CIS390/550, Introduction to Algorithms, CSU
- Lecture, CIS492, Machine Learning, CSU

Advising

- Fan Zhang, Ph.D. student, CSU
- Jinfeng Chen, Ph.D. student, co-supervised with Prof. Zhiqiang Gao, CSU
- Colman McGuan, MSc, co-supervised with Prof. Chansu Yu, CSU (initial career: Pressco Technolgy Inc.)
- Xiaoran Liu, MSc, Thesis: Anomaly Detection in a Digital Video Broadcasting System Using Timed Automata, TU Delft (initial career: Rabobank)
- Kaixin Ding, Msc, Thesis: Real-time Intrusion Detection of Cyber-Physical Systems, TU Delft (initial career: NXP)
- Alvin Shek, undergraduate research assistant, CMU (initial career: CMU MSR)
- Jialun Li, remote research assistant, CMU (initial career: DJI)
- Shivesh Khaitan, RISS intern & MSR, CMU (initial career: InstaDeep)
- Dvij Kalaria, RISS intern & MSR, CMU
- Srujan Deolasee, RISS intern & MSR, CMU
- Emanuel Munoz, RISS intern, CMU (initial career: CMU MSR)

REFEREES

Available upon request